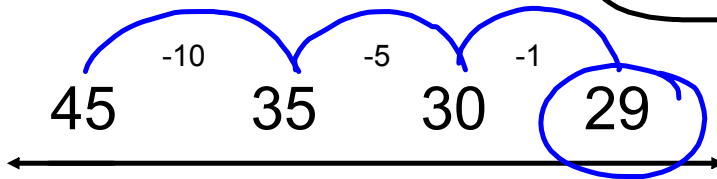


Subtraction strategies 2 & 3

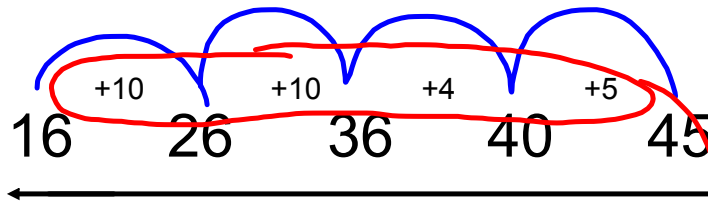
$$45 - 16$$

I can break 16 into the following chunks and skip count backwards to find my answer.
 $16 = 10 + 5 + 1$



OR

I can count up from 16 to 45 to find the difference between 45 & 16.



$$10 + 10 + 4 + 5 = 29$$